

NIOS — Class 12th

Tutor Marked Assignment (TMA)

English (202)

Session: 2025-2026 | Maximum Marks: 20

Gyantech Guru ji | 9518616764 | youtube.com/@GyanTechGuruJi

Question 1 (Any One) — 2 Marks

Q.1(a): How were the monkeys' and squirrel's contributions to Rama different? Why did Rama value the squirrel's effort equally? (Lesson-2)

Answer:

The monkeys helped Rama by carrying huge rocks and boulders to build the bridge across the ocean to Lanka. Their contribution was large in size and visibly significant in physical terms.

The squirrel, being tiny, could not carry rocks. Instead, it rolled in the sand and dropped small grains into the gaps between the stones to fill them. Though small in quantity, its effort was sincere and wholehearted.

Rama valued the squirrel's effort equally because true devotion is measured not by the size of work but by the sincerity and dedication behind it. This teaches us that every contribution, however small, matters when given with a pure heart and full effort.

Question 2 (Any One) — 2 Marks

Q.2(a): Kezia was afraid of her father, but her feelings changed after the nightmare incident. What does this tell us about family relationships? (Lesson-18)

Answer:

Kezia always felt distant and fearful of her father because he appeared strict, busy, and unapproachable in her daily life. She rarely had close moments with him.

However, after she had a nightmare, her father comforted her with warmth and tenderness, which she had never experienced from him before. This single act of kindness completely transformed her perception of him.

This incident tells us that family relationships are built not on authority or distance but on understanding, emotional connection, and communication. Even a small gesture of care can break years of fear and create a lasting bond of trust and love between family members.

Question 3 (Any One) — 2 Marks

Q.3(a): Why are traditional natural foods and medicines like neem leaf chutney still relevant today? (Lesson-21)

Answer:

Mahatma Gandhi regularly consumed neem leaf chutney because of its numerous health benefits, including purifying the blood, boosting immunity, and preventing infections.

Traditional natural foods and medicines remain relevant today because:

1. They are derived from nature, free of harmful chemicals and side effects, unlike many modern processed medicines.
2. They have been tested by generations of practical use and are often more affordable and accessible than modern alternatives.

In today's world of increasing lifestyle diseases, returning to such natural remedies can promote better overall health and well-being.

Question 4 (Any One) — 4 Marks

Q.4(a): Bhagya had to choose between earning money and continuing her education. What does her decision reveal about her priorities? What would you have done? (Lesson-17)

Answer:

Bhagya, despite facing financial hardship at home, made the courageous decision to prioritize her education over earning money immediately. This reveals several important aspects of her character and priorities.

What Her Decision Reveals:

3. Long-term Vision: Bhagya understood that education would provide her with better opportunities in the future, even though it meant sacrificing immediate financial gain.
4. Determination and Courage: She was willing to face hardship and possibly family pressure or financial struggle in order to pursue her studies, which shows immense inner strength.
5. Self-Belief: Her choice reflects confidence in her own abilities and a belief that education would empower her to support her family more effectively in the long run.
6. Value System: She placed knowledge and personal growth above short-term monetary benefit, showing a mature and forward-thinking mindset rare for someone facing such circumstances.

What I Would Have Done in Her Place:

If I were in Bhagya's position, I would have tried to find a balanced approach — perhaps continuing my education through part-time work, scholarships, or government schemes designed to support underprivileged students. However, if such balance was genuinely impossible, I would also choose education over immediate earning, as it builds a stronger and more sustainable future. Like Bhagya, I believe that short-term sacrifices for long-term growth are often the wisest path, especially when it comes to breaking the cycle of poverty through knowledge and skill development.

Question 5 (Any One) — 4 Marks

Q.5(a): Nicky initially feels jealous of Valodya. How does this jealousy affect his actions and emotions? Relate this to your own experience. (Lesson-11)

Answer:

Nicky feels jealous of Valodya because of the attention, comparison, or competition between them, which is a natural emotion that many children and even adults experience in relationships, whether sibling, friend, or peer rivalry.

Effect of Jealousy on Nicky:

7. Emotional Turmoil: Jealousy creates inner conflict, making Nicky feel insecure and anxious about his own worth compared to Valodya.
8. Behavioural Change: His jealousy influences his actions, possibly making him act out, withdraw, or behave differently than he normally would, affecting his relationship with Valodya and others around him.
9. Self-Reflection: Over time, such feelings often lead to important realizations about oneself, helping in emotional growth and maturity, as the person learns to manage and overcome these negative emotions.

Relating to Personal Experience:

Many of us, at some point, feel jealous of a friend or sibling — perhaps when they receive more praise, better grades, or more attention from family or teachers. Such feelings, if not managed properly, can affect our relationships and self-esteem. The best way to handle jealousy is to acknowledge the emotion honestly, communicate openly with the person involved, and focus on our own strengths and growth rather than constant comparison. With time, understanding, and self-reflection, such feelings can be transformed into healthy motivation rather than resentment, ultimately strengthening relationships instead of damaging them.

Question 6 (Any One) — 6 Marks [Project]

Q.6(b): Write a poem highlighting the importance of respecting every profession, regardless of social status, income, or type of work. (Lesson-7)

Answer:

“Every Hand That Builds the World”

*The farmer wakes before the sun,
Tilling fields till the day is done,
He feeds the world with sweat and care,
A silent hero, everywhere.*

The street vendor with his humble cart,

*Sells with passion, plays his part,
No title grand, no office tall,
Yet without him, we'd lose it all.*

*The shoeshiner bends with gentle hand,
Polishing dreams across the land,
His work is small, his pride is vast,
A craftsman's worth will always last.*

*The teacher lights the lamp of mind,
Shaping futures, gentle and kind,
The doctor heals with steady hand,
Both serve the people, both serve the land.*

*If $x^2 + y^2 = 25$
The builder lifts the bricks up high,
Raising homes that touch the sky,
The scientist dreams of worlds unseen,
Both shape the future, in between.*

*No job too small, no role too plain,
Each thread of effort, none in vain,
From hands that sweep to minds that soar,
Dignity of labour, we must adore.*

*So let us honour every trade,
The bricks, the books, the food, the shade,
For every worker, great or small,
Holds up the sky that shelters all.*

Explanation of the Poem:

This poem celebrates the dignity of labour by showcasing various professions — farmers, street vendors, shoeshiners, teachers, doctors, builders, and scientists — emphasizing that every job, regardless of income or social status, contributes meaningfully to society. The poem aims to inspire respect for all forms of work, reminding readers that society functions only because of the combined efforts of people from all walks of life. It conveys the message that true worth lies not in the title of a job but in the sincerity and dedication with which it is performed.

— End of TMA Solution (English 202) —

Gyantech Guru ji | 9518616764 | <https://www.youtube.com/@GyanTechGuruJi>