

NIOS 12th English (302) TMA Solved 2026-2027

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Class-12th

NIOS BOARD

Q1. Answer any one of the following questions in about 40-60 words:

(a) The villagers believe in superstitions to explain the scorpion's sting. What does this tell us about the role of tradition in shaping people's perspectives?

Answer:

In "Night of the Scorpion," the villagers' reliance on superstitions reveals how deeply ingrained traditions shape their worldview. Instead of seeking medical help, they use prayers and incantations to cure the sting, viewing the suffering as a karmic cleansing. This highlights how traditional beliefs often override scientific reasoning in rural communities.

Q2. Answer any one of the following questions in about 40-60 words:

(a) The crow proved himself to be a true friend of the deer. What qualities made the crow a good friend?

Answer:

The crow proved to be a true friend through his wisdom, loyalty, and timely action. He warned the deer about the jackal's evil intentions and later saved the deer's life by devising a clever plan to trick the farmer. His foresight and selflessness highlight the essential qualities of a genuine, protective friend.

Q3. Answer any one of the following questions in about 40-60 words:

(a) What strategies can hospitals and healthcare institutions implement to ensure better biomedical waste management?

Answer:

Hospitals can ensure better biomedical waste management by strictly segregating waste into color-coded bins at the source. They must train their staff on safe handling, use proper protective gear, and employ modern disposal techniques like incineration or autoclaving. Regular monitoring and strict adherence to government guidelines are crucial.

Q4. Answer any one of the following questions in about 100-150 words:

(a) Mary Kom faced many challenges on her journey to success. What qualities helped her overcome these obstacles? How can we apply similar determination in our own lives?

Answer:

Mary Kom faced immense challenges, including poverty, lack of proper training facilities, and societal prejudice against women in boxing. However, she overcame these obstacles through unwavering determination, sheer hard work, and extreme resilience. Her passion for boxing and her never-give-up attitude helped her conquer physical and financial barriers to become a world champion.

We can apply similar determination in our lives by staying focused on our goals regardless of our circumstances. Instead of making excuses, we should view obstacles as stepping stones. By cultivating self-belief, working consistently, and ignoring negative societal pressures, we can turn our dreams into reality, just like Mary Kom did. Her journey teaches us that grit and perseverance can defeat the toughest of circumstances.

Q5. Answer any one of the following questions in about 100-150 words:

(a) The poem vividly describes the sights and sounds of a traditional Indian bazaar. How does the poet use imagery and sensory details to bring the market to life? Provide examples from the poem.

Answer:

In "In the Bazaars of Hyderabad," Sarojini Naidu masterfully uses rich imagery and sensory details to bring the traditional Indian market to life. She appeals to the reader's visual senses with vibrant colors like "crimson and silver," "tunics of purple brocade," and "amber." The auditory imagery is highlighted through the sounds of "cithar, sarangi and drum" played

by musicians, and the rhythmic chants of the chanting spells.

She also incorporates olfactory (smell) and gustatory (taste) details by mentioning the fragrance of "sandalwood, henna, and spice," and the taste of "citron, pomegranate, and plum." By weaving these vivid descriptions of the merchants, magicians, and flower girls, the poet captures the bustling energy, vibrant culture, and lively atmosphere of the bazaar, making the reader feel as though they are walking through the market themselves.

Q6. Prepare any one project out of the following in about 500 words.

(a) Spend a day communicating only face-to-face without using text messages or social media. Document your experiences and challenges. How did this change your interactions and relationships?

Answer:

Title: A Day of Digital Detox: The Power of Face-to-Face Communication

Introduction:

LEARN
GROW
SUCCEED

BANENGE
SAB PADHAI
WAALI ACADEMY

In today's hyper-connected world, our primary mode of interaction has shifted to text messages, social media, and quick digital updates. To understand the impact of this digital reliance on my relationships, I decided to take up the challenge of spending an entire day communicating exclusively face-to-face, completely abstaining from text messaging and social media.

The Experience and Challenges:



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The day began with an immediate sense of isolation. My usual routine involves checking my phone for overnight messages and responding to friends. Resisting this urge was surprisingly difficult, highlighting my dependency on digital validation.

The first major challenge occurred when I needed to coordinate a meetup with a friend. Normally, a quick text would suffice. Instead, I had to walk to their house. While time-consuming, this led to a spontaneous and pleasant morning walk.

At school, the absence of instant messaging forced me to walk over to my classmates' desks

to ask questions. Initially, I felt intrusive, but I quickly realized that these physical interactions were resolved much faster than back-and-forth texting. However, sharing documents and quick links became a logistical hurdle, making me appreciate the utility of digital communication for professional and academic efficiency.

Changes in Interactions:

The most profound shift occurred in the quality of my interactions. Without the distraction of a glowing screen, I found myself making proper eye contact. Conversations felt more intentional and engaging. I noticed non-verbal cues—facial expressions, body language, and vocal tone—that are entirely lost in textual communication.

During lunch, instead of mindlessly scrolling through a social media feed, I engaged in a deep, uninterrupted conversation with my peers. We laughed louder, shared more meaningful stories, and genuinely listened to one another. The absence of digital interruption created a safe space for active listening.

Impact on Relationships:

This experiment had a significantly positive impact on my immediate relationships. My family noticed that I was more "present" at the dinner table. We discussed our day without the constant ping of notifications breaking our train of thought. It made me realize that while social media connects us with people far away, it often creates a barrier between us and the people sitting right next to us.

The challenge taught me that face-to-face communication fosters empathy and emotional closeness. Texting allows us to carefully curate our responses, but in-person conversations are raw and authentic.

Conclusion:

Spending a day communicating only face-to-face was both challenging and incredibly rewarding. It highlighted the convenience of modern technology but also exposed its tendency to dilute genuine human connection. Going forward, I intend to practice 'digital fasting' during meals and family gatherings. I learned that while social media is a great tool

for staying updated, true relationship-building requires our physical presence, our undivided attention, and our authentic voices.



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