Unlocking the Potential of Power Skiving Improving gear production flexibility and efficiency







The high-precision gear skiving tools are part of the Skiving³ technology package.

Power skiving has evolved from a complex and difficult-to-control cutting method into a viable alternative to traditional shaping or broaching. Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH's Skiving³ technology package combines machines, tools, and processes to make gear skiving more efficient and flexible. This advancement enables manufacturers to machine a broad range of workpieces, from small to large batch sizes, making it suitable for both series production and contract gear manufacturing.

The Evolution of Power Skiving

Gear skiving is a rotary gear-cutting process where the workpiece and tool are positioned at a cross-axis angle. This setup allows for high flexibility in machining while also offering productivity and cost benefits. Skiving is versatile and can be applied to various workpieces, including large and small gears, external and internal gears, and even workpieces with interference contours. However, the complex kinematics of the process historically limited its use.

Haider Arroum, Head of Sales for gear cutting tools at Liebherr-Verzahntechnik GmbH, recalls how gear skiving used to be a repetitive process prone to errors. Once the machine was set up, it was often best to avoid making changes to prevent inaccuracies. But advancements in machine technology, such as direct drives, along with new tool materials and intelligent simulations, have revived interest in skiving in recent years, improving its reliability and productivity.

Streamlining the Power Skiving Process

Liebherr is a leader in gear skiving, offering the Skiving³ technology package, which provides a holistic solution by integrating machines, tools, and processes. This synergy results in faster manufacturing rates, improved quality, higher output, and reduced costs. Marcel Sobczyk, a gear cutting tool applications expert at Liebherr, notes that the switch to skiving has led to improved product quality and delivery times in their own contract manufacturing operations, such as spline and mating gear production.

"Plug & Pray" approach to the more reliable "Plug & Play" method with Skiving³ simplifies the gear skiving process.

Flexibility in Production

Historically, gear skiving was primarily used in high-volume series production. However, the Skiving³ technology has extended its applicability to small batch sizes, offering manufacturers more flexibility. By using advanced simulations and automatic corrections during the tool design phase, the right parameters are set early on, ensuring the first part is made correctly and the process runs smoothly from the outset.

This flexibility is particularly valuable in industries like e-mobility, where speed, precision, and productivity are crucial. Skiving³ has also proven beneficial in small-batch production, as demonstrated in Liebherr's contract gear manufacturing. Sobczyk explains that only a few parts need to be run in before achieving high-quality production, which is ideal for job shops or manufacturers with medium to small batch sizes of 20 to 30 parts.

Support and Service

Liebherr emphasizes customer support as a key part of the Skiving³ package. Sobczyk explains that Liebherr's approach goes beyond being a supplier; the company provides expertise and assistance to ensure successful gear manufacturing. For job shops, this level of support is crucial in optimizing their operations. Arroum adds that the transition from the earlier "Plug & Pray" approach to the more reliable "Plug & Play" method with Skiving³ has significantly simplified gear skiving, even for smaller batch sizes.

Liebherr's Skiving³ technology represents a major advancement in gear skiving, providing a more efficient, flexible, and cost-effective method for producing a wide range of gears. By integrating machine, tool, and process innovation, Liebherr has made skiving a viable option not only for series production but also for small-batch manufacturing. This technology is particularly beneficial in high-precision, high-speed applications like e-mobility and for manufacturers needing to produce smaller quantities with high quality and efficiency.

Conclusion

As Sobczyk highlights, "Skiving³ has simplified gear skiving, making it accessible for a wide range of applications." These developments mark a significant step forward, signaling a new era of excellence in gear cutting.

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