

**Aim:-** To know about use of Mean, Median, Mode.

**Objectives: :-** 1. To know average height of students in my class.

2) To find which height group consists more number of students in my class.

3) To find relation between Mean, Median, Mode.

**Materials used:** White paper sheet, Scale /Rubber, Paint box, Black ball point pen or pencil.

**Tools:** Survey Method

**Procedure:** In my class number of students are 51. Record the data about their height in centimeter. The data collected about the heights of students of a class are arranged in grouped form. The heights of the students are as below

Height in cm	135-140	140-145	145-150	150-155	155-160	160-165	Total
Number of girls	4	7	18	11	6	5	51

Let us find mean by step deviation method:-

Height in cm	Number of girls	Class mark $x_i$	$\mu_i = x_i - a/h$ $a = 147.5, h = 5$	$f_i \times \mu_i$	
135-140	4	137.5	-2	-8	
140-145	7	142.5	-1	-14	
145-150	18	147.5	0	0	
150-155	11	152.5	1	-11	
155-160	6	157.5	2	-12	
160-165	5	162.5	3	-15	

$$\text{Mean} = A + \frac{\sum f_i \mu_i}{\sum f_i} \times h$$

$$= 147.5 + 5 \times 23/51 = 147.5 + 115/5$$

$$= (147.5 + 2.255) \text{cm} = 149.755 \text{cm}$$

Now average height of my class students = 149.8cm nearly

Let us find **median** of the data:-

Height in cm	Number of girls
135-140	4
140-145	7
<u>145-150</u>	<u>18</u> - median class
150-155	11
155-160	6
160-165	5

we have median class (145-150)

Let us find mode of the data:-

Height in cm	Number of girls
135-140	4
140-145	7
<u>145-150modalclass</u>	<u>18</u>
150-155	11
155-160	6
160-165	5

145-150modalclassso more students are in between 145cm -150cm Height

Suppose in case of RAWdata the collection 3,4,5,7,8,8

Mean= $3+4+5+7+8+8/7=35/7=5$

Median= $5+7/2=12/2=6$

Mode= 8

**Observation:-** we observed that

$3 \times \text{median} = \text{mode} + 2 \times \text{mean}(\text{Approx})$

Mean=5, median=6 and mode=8

$3 \times \text{median} = 3 \times 6 = 18$

Mode + 2 mean =  $8 + 2 \times 5$

$= 8 + 10 = 18$

**Result:-** We found empirical relationship for statistical data

$= 3 \times \text{median} = \text{Mode} + 2 \times \text{mean}$ .

**Experience of the student :** By using this activity i understood what we have to calculate for average and the use of mode, median

**Acknowledgement:** My sincere thanks to our group members who cooperated a lot. and My sincere thanks to our maths teacher.

**Reference books / Resources:** IX,X Maths State Text books and IX,X class CBSE text book.