



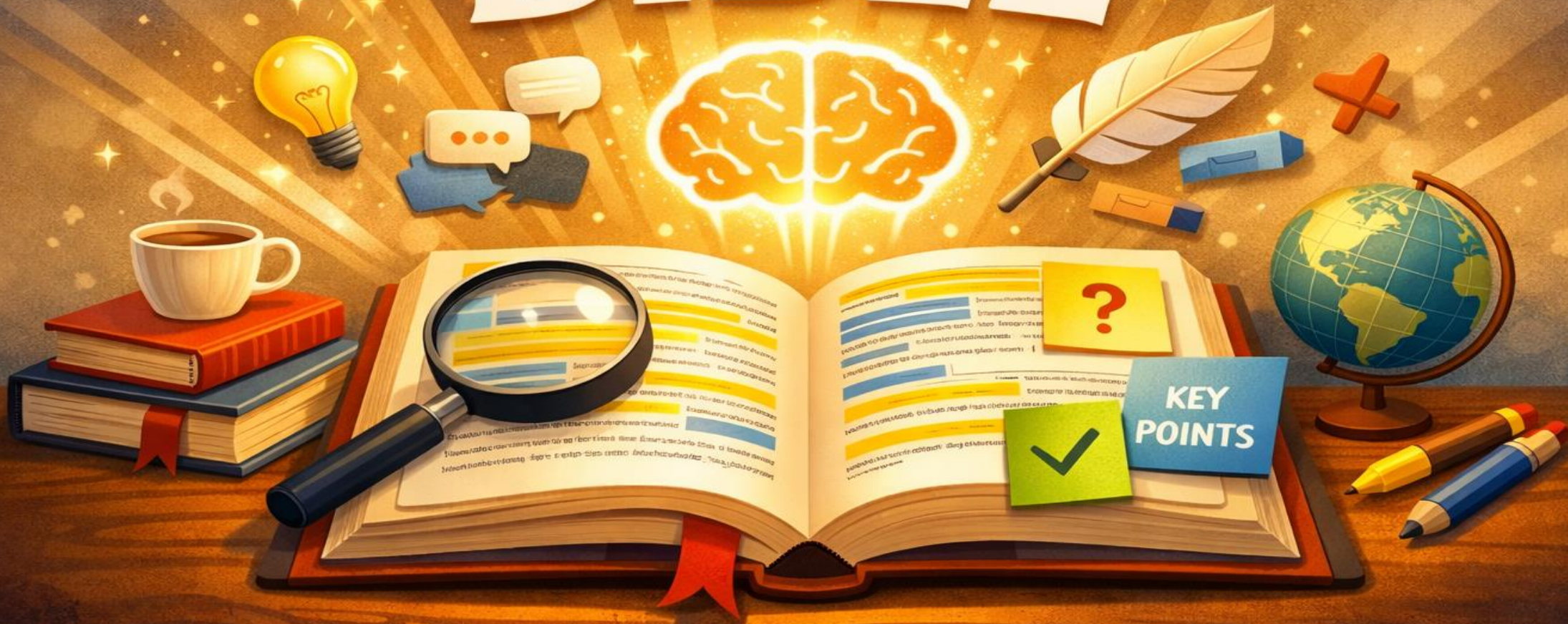
Reading Comprehension



Things to Be Considered

- Looking for answers by only matching lines in the passage?
- Finding it hard to understand the passage clearly?
- Reading the passage again and again to find answers?
- Spending too much time on one passage?
- Forgetting the beginning while reading further?
- Not knowing the common types of questions?

PASSAGE IS YOUR BIBLE



Types of Questions

- **Title Based Questions**
- **Tone Based Questions**
- **Vocabulary Based Questions-Syn., and Ant.**
- **Inference Based Questions**
- **True /False Questions**
- **Cause/Effect Questions**
- **Critical Reasoning Question**
- **Logical Structuring Question**



TITLE /
MAIN THEME /
CENTRAL IDEA /
OBJECTIVE

Ravi was good at mathematics but often stayed silent in class. One day, his teacher asked him to explain a problem to a friend who was struggling. As Ravi began explaining step by step, he noticed that his own understanding became clearer. His friend smiled with confidence after listening. Ravi realized that when we share knowledge patiently, it not only helps others but also strengthens our own learning. From that day, Ravi stopped hiding his knowledge and started helping others, discovering that teaching is one of the best ways to learn deeply.

A. Knowledge Is Power

B. Helping Others Brings Happiness

C. When You Explain to Others, Understanding Becomes Complete

D. Confidence Comes with Practice

Artificial Intelligence, commonly known as AI, is transforming the way humans live and work. It enables machines to learn from data, recognize patterns, and make decisions with minimal human involvement. AI is widely used in healthcare, education, transportation, and communication to improve efficiency and accuracy. However, AI does not possess human emotions or independent judgment; it works strictly within the limits of the data and instructions provided. Therefore, while AI can support human activities and reduce effort, responsible human supervision remains essential to ensure ethical and meaningful use of this technology.

- **What can be logically inferred from the passage?**
 - A. Artificial Intelligence can fully replace human intelligence in all fields.**
 - B. Artificial Intelligence is useful, but it cannot function effectively without human guidance.**
 - C. Artificial Intelligence is harmful to society and should be avoided.**
 - D. Artificial Intelligence works independently without relying on data.**

VOCABULARY BASED QUESTIONS



The ancient library stood in solemn silence, its tall shelves guarding forgotten knowledge. Aarav walked carefully between them, feeling both awed and curious. A faint lamp cast dim shadows on worn pages, yet every word seemed vivid with meaning. Though the room appeared gloomy, Aarav felt a quiet sense of inspiration. He realized that wisdom often hides in places that seem dull at first glance. Leaving the library, he understood that patience and attention can transform even silence into a powerful teacher.

- The word “solemn” in the passage most nearly means:**
 - A. Joyful and cheerful**
 - B. Serious and dignified**
 - C. Dark and frightening**
 - D. Old and historical**

Meera was known for her meticulous nature while completing her school projects. She checked every detail twice and arranged her work with great care. Some classmates thought she was slow, but her teacher admired her approach. During a science exhibition, Meera’s model worked flawlessly, while others failed due to minor mistakes. She remained composed even under pressure and explained her ideas clearly. Meera learned that being careful and calm often leads to success, even when others rush without thinking.

- **The word “meticulous” in the passage most nearly means:**
 - A. Very slow in doing work**
 - B. Careful and attentive to details**
 - C. Intelligent and creative**
 - D. Calm and patient**

TRUE-FALSE BASED QUESTIONS



Understand the question format

– **TRUE** **FALSE** **NOT GIVEN** | Not mentioned



Understand Context

– Theme → The → ?



Identify keywords

– Synonyms and Antonyms → in the passage

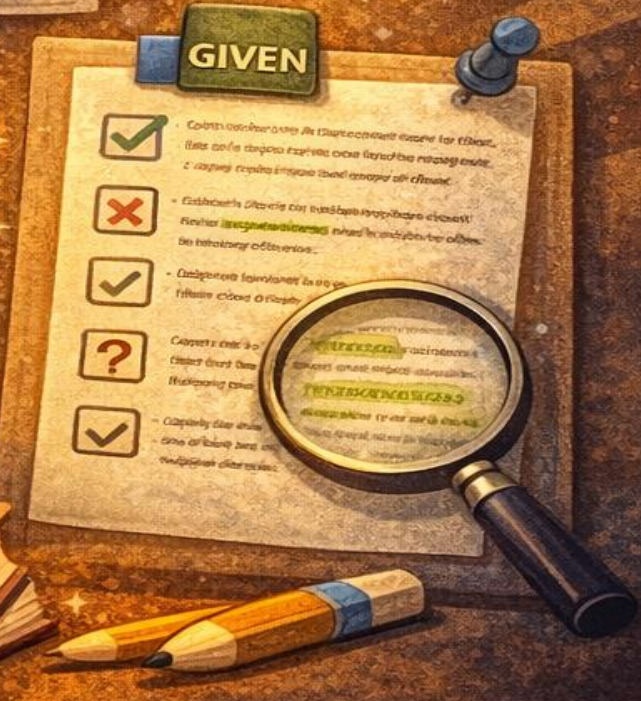


Watch for tricky language

– Completely, only, Determiners, Contrast



Understand Not given



Online learning has become increasingly popular in recent years due to its flexibility and accessibility. Students can attend classes from any location and often at their own pace. Many platforms provide recorded lectures, digital resources, and interactive tools to support learning. However, online education also has limitations. It requires strong self-discipline and reliable internet access, which are not available to everyone. Additionally, online learning cannot fully replace face-to-face interaction, as personal communication and classroom discussions play an important role in developing social and critical thinking skills.

- **Online learning completely replaces traditional classroom education by offering better social interaction among students.**
 - **True**
 - **False**
 - **Not Given**

Regular physical exercise plays an important role in maintaining both physical and mental health. Activities such as walking, cycling, or yoga help improve heart function, strengthen muscles, and increase overall energy levels. Exercise also reduces stress by releasing endorphins, which improve mood and concentration. People who exercise regularly are often better able to manage anxiety and maintain emotional balance. Although the type and intensity of exercise may vary from person to person, making physical activity a daily habit contributes significantly to long-term well-being and a healthier lifestyle.

- **Regular physical exercise helps reduce stress and supports mental well-being.**
 - **True**
 - **False**
 - **Not Given**

Reading books regularly helps individuals develop better language skills and expand their imagination. It improves vocabulary, enhances concentration, and encourages creative thinking. Many readers also find that reading helps them relax and reduces mental stress. Different genres offer different benefits, ranging from knowledge enhancement to entertainment. Although reading habits vary from person to person, developing a regular reading routine can positively influence learning and personal growth over time.

- **Reading books for at least one hour every day significantly improves a person's memory power.**
 - **True**
 - **False**
 - **Not Given**

The Arctic region, known for its extreme climate, hosts a fragile ecosystem home to polar bears, seals, and other unique species. Despite its remoteness, human activities like oil drilling and shipping routes have significantly impacted the area. Melting ice due to climate change has further endangered its wildlife. Surprisingly, recent studies suggest that species have adapted by changing their hunting patterns. However, scientists warn that such adaptations might not be sufficient for long-term survival. Efforts to protect the Arctic include international agreements, but enforcing these policies is challenging due to geopolitical tensions and the growing demand for Arctic resources.

- **Few species in the Arctic have altered their hunting habits in response to environmental changes.**
 - **True / False / Not Given**

CAUSE AND EFFECT BASED QUESTIONS

Excessive use of smartphones has become a common habit among teenagers in recent years. Spending long hours on social media and online games reduces physical activity and affects sleep patterns. As a result, many teenagers experience poor concentration, eye strain, and increased stress levels. Constant screen exposure also limits face-to-face interactions, which can weaken social skills over time. Parents and educators have raised concerns that unchecked smartphone usage may negatively influence academic performance and emotional well-being. Therefore, maintaining a balance between digital use and real-life activities is essential for healthy development.

- **What is the main effect of excessive smartphone use among teenagers, as mentioned in the passage?**
 - A. Improvement in academic performance**
 - B. Better physical fitness**
 - C. Health and concentration-related problems**
 - D. Increased interest in outdoor activities**

ASSUMPTION VS INFERENCE

CRITICAL REASONING

| | Assumption | Inference |
|---------------|---|---|
| Meaning | An unstated idea that must be true for the argument to work | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● A conclusion logically drawn from given facts |
| Source | Not directly stated in the passage | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Derived from information given |
| Role | Supports or connects the premise to the conclusion | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Results from the premises |
| Nature | author's hidden belief | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● reader's logical conclusion |
| Test | If removed, the argument collapses | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● Must be most likely true, not certain |
| Question Type | "The argument assumes that..." | <ul style="list-style-type: none">● "Which of the following can be inferred...?" |



Statement: “Ravi scored high marks, so he will get admission into a good college.”

- **✓ Assumption**
- **High marks are required for admission into a good college.**
(Without this, the argument fails.)

- **✓ Inference**
- **Ravi is academically strong.**
(Logically drawn from high marks.)

Many companies now allow employees to work from home to increase productivity and job satisfaction. Supporters argue that flexible work schedules reduce stress, save commuting time, and help workers maintain a better work-life balance. As a result, organizations believe that remote work leads to higher efficiency and improved performance. Several firms have already adopted this model permanently, claiming that employees are more focused when working in comfortable environments. Therefore, expanding work-from-home policies is considered beneficial for both employees and employers.

- Which of the following is an assumption underlying the argument?**
 - A. All employees prefer working from home over office work**
 - B. Working from home necessarily improves communication among teams**
 - C. Employees are able to remain disciplined and productive while working remotely**
 - D. Office spaces are no longer required by companies**

- Explanation

The conclusion that work-from-home increases productivity assumes that employees can stay disciplined and focused without direct supervision. Without this assumption, the argument would weaken.

City authorities plan to introduce more electric buses to reduce air pollution and traffic congestion. Electric buses do not emit harmful gases and operate more quietly than traditional diesel buses. Officials believe that replacing old buses with electric ones will significantly improve air quality and public health. Many cities around the world have already adopted electric public transport systems, reporting positive environmental outcomes. Therefore, expanding the electric bus fleet is considered an effective solution to address urban pollution problems

- Which of the following is an assumption underlying the argument?**
 - A. Electric buses are cheaper to purchase than diesel buses**
 - B. Traffic congestion will disappear completely after introducing electric buses**
 - C. Electric buses will be used extensively by the public instead of private vehicles**
 - D. All cities have the infrastructure to charge electric buses**

- **Explanation**

The argument assumes that people will actually use electric buses in large numbers. Without this assumption, replacing buses would not necessarily reduce pollution or congestion, weakening the conclusion.

Positive tone

- **Optimistic**

Despite recent challenges, the team believes the future holds better opportunities. Each setback is seen as a lesson, not a failure. With determination and consistent effort, success seems achievable. The belief that hard work will bring positive results keeps everyone moving forward with hope.

- **Cheerful**

The classroom was filled with laughter as students shared stories and jokes. Smiles spread easily, and even simple activities felt exciting. The light-hearted atmosphere made learning enjoyable and stress-free for everyone present.

- **Playful**

The puppy ran in circles, chasing its own tail, while the children laughed and clapped. Every small movement turned into a game, making the moment lively and fun.

- **Humorous**

Rohit tried to wake up early for his morning walk, but his alarm clock had other plans—it rang loudly, then fell silent, and he fell asleep again. By the time he woke up, the sun had already completed half its journey.

- **Admiring**

The teacher watched the student with pride as she confidently presented her ideas. Her dedication, discipline, and honesty had earned her respect. Such commitment at a young age was truly inspiring.

- **Encouraging**

Although the task seemed difficult, the coach reminded the players to believe in themselves. He assured them that improvement comes with practice and patience. His words filled them with confidence and renewed energy.

- **Affectionate**

The grandmother gently held the child's hand, her eyes filled with warmth. Her soft words and caring touch made the child feel safe and loved.

- **Nostalgic**

As he opened the old photo album, memories of childhood flooded his mind. The laughter, the friendships, and the carefree days returned, reminding him of a time that would never come back.

- **Grateful**

She paused for a moment to thank everyone who supported her journey. Every small act of kindness had made a difference. Her heart was filled with appreciation and humility.

Negative tones

- **Pessimistic**

After repeated failures, he felt that no effort would change his situation. Every plan seemed pointless, and the future appeared uncertain and bleak. He expected things to go wrong rather than improve.

- **Critical**

The report clearly highlighted the flaws in the new policy. It questioned the lack of planning and pointed out how poor implementation led to unnecessary confusion. The author carefully examined the weaknesses instead of praising the effort.

- **Sarcastic**

The office claimed to value punctuality, yet meetings always began late. Apparently, waiting endlessly was now considered a professional skill. The remark mocked the situation rather than appreciating it.

- **Disappointed**

She had trusted the system to deliver fair results, but the outcome fell short of expectations. The promise of improvement remained unfulfilled, leaving her feeling let down.

- **Bitter**

Years of hard work went unnoticed, while others received praise effortlessly. The unfairness of the situation left a lasting sense of resentment that was difficult to ignore.

- **Angry**

He raised his voice as frustration took over. The repeated mistakes and careless behavior made him lose patience, and his words reflected deep irritation.

- **Jealous**

Seeing his colleague's success made him uncomfortable. Instead of feeling happy, he compared himself constantly, wishing the recognition had come his way.

- **Hopeless**

No matter how hard she tried, the circumstances never changed. Gradually, she stopped believing that effort could make any difference at all.

- **Sorrowful**

The empty house reminded him of what he had lost. Memories brought tears, and silence deepened the sadness in his heart.

Neutral tone

- **Objective**

The survey results show a steady increase in online education enrollment over the past five years. Data indicates higher participation from urban areas compared to rural regions. The findings are presented without opinion, allowing readers to interpret the information independently.

- **Detached**

The incident was recorded at 9:30 a.m. and involved minor property damage. No injuries were reported, and the situation was resolved by authorities within an hour. The description remains factual and unemotional.

- **Formal**

The committee has reviewed the proposal and submitted its recommendations for further consideration. All procedures were followed in accordance with established guidelines. The final decision will be communicated through official channels.

- **Informative**

Renewable energy sources such as solar and wind power reduce dependence on fossil fuels. They generate electricity with minimal environmental impact and are increasingly adopted worldwide. Governments continue to invest in these technologies to meet future energy demands.

- **Neutral**

The new policy introduces changes to working hours and leave regulations. Some employees support the decision, while others have raised concerns. The policy will be reviewed after six months to assess its impact.

- **Inquisitive**

Why do some cities experience rapid growth while others decline? What factors influence migration patterns and economic development? These questions encourage further study and analysis of urban trends.

- **Reflective**

Looking back on the project, the team recognized both its achievements and limitations. The experience provided valuable lessons that could guide future efforts and improve decision-making.

- **Cautious**

While early results appear promising, it is too soon to draw final conclusions. Further testing and long-term observation are required before making strong claims about effectiveness.

- **Skeptical**

Although the advertisement promises quick results, no clear evidence is provided to support the claim. Until reliable data is presented, the effectiveness of the product remains uncertain.



Thank You!

